### Hersens in armoede; wat kunnen we doen?



#### Inequality

### The neuroscience of inequality: does poverty show up in children's brains?

There is increasing evidence that growing up poor diminishes the physical development of a child's brain. A landmark US study is attempting to establish a causal link – and unlock new ways to help our poorest children

The Inequality Project is supported by

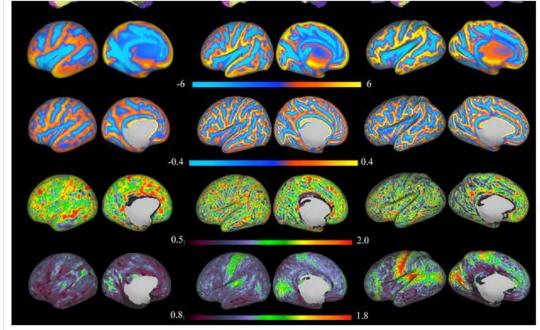


About this content

#### Mike Mariani







▲ MRI brain scans of babies aged seven to nine months. Image: The Developing Human Connectome Project

ith its bright colours, anthropomorphic animal motif and nauticalthemed puzzle play mat, Dr Kimberly Noble's laboratory at Columbia University in New York looks like your typical day-care centre - save for the team of cognitive neuroscientists observing kids from behind a large two-way mirror.

The Neurocognition, Early Experience and Development Lab is home to cuttingedge research on how poverty affects young brains, and I've come here to learn























ADVERTISMENT







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**Development During Childhood** 

Study Finds Association Between Poverty And Brain



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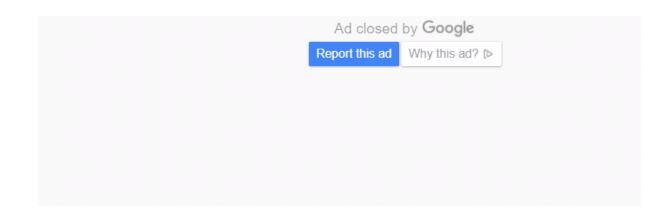


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#### Education

## New brain science shows poor kids have smaller brains than affluent kids

By Lyndsey Layton April 15, 2015 Email the author

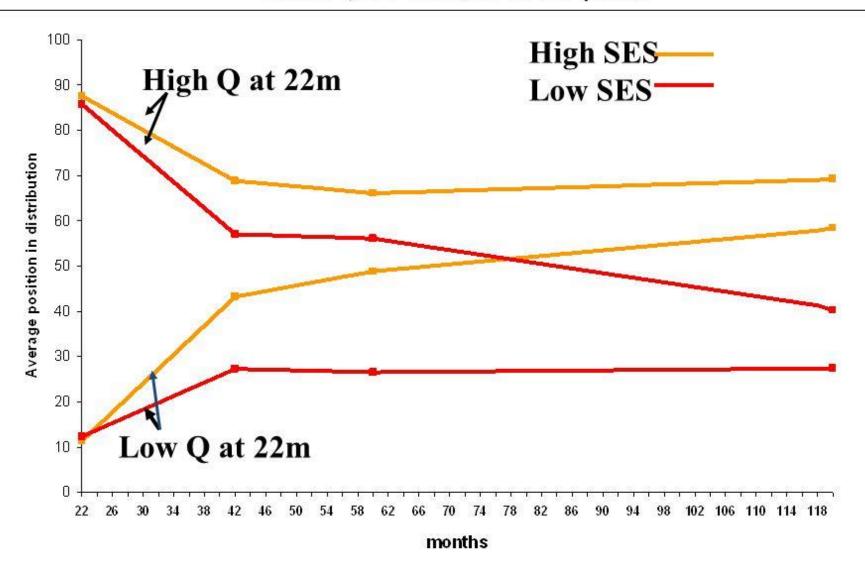
<u>New research</u> that shows poor children have smaller brains than affluent children has deepened the national debate about ways to narrow the achievement gap.

Neuroscientists who studied the brain scans of nearly

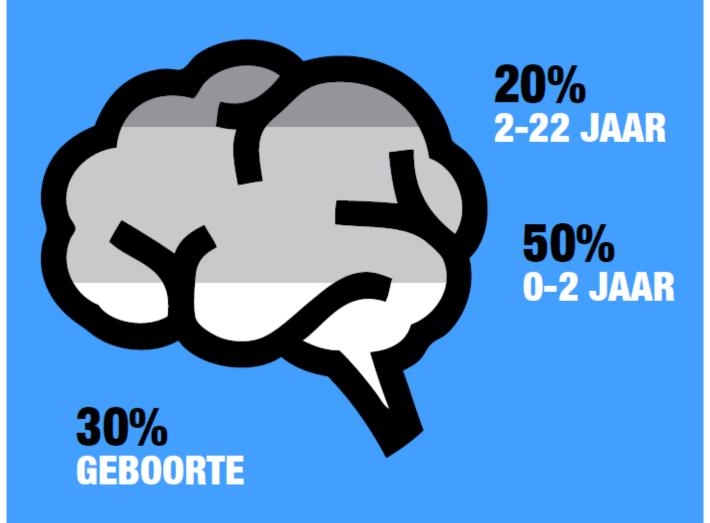
1,100 children and young adults nationwide from ages 3 to 20 found that the surface area of the cerebral cortex was linked to family income. They discovered that the brains of children in families that earned less than \$25,000 a year had surface areas 6 percent smaller than those whose families earned \$150,000 or more. The poor children also scored lower on average on a battery of cognitive tests.

The region of the brain in question headles language mamons motical skills and recogning all important to

## Inequality in Early Cognitive Development of British Children in the 1970 Cohort, 22 months to 10 years

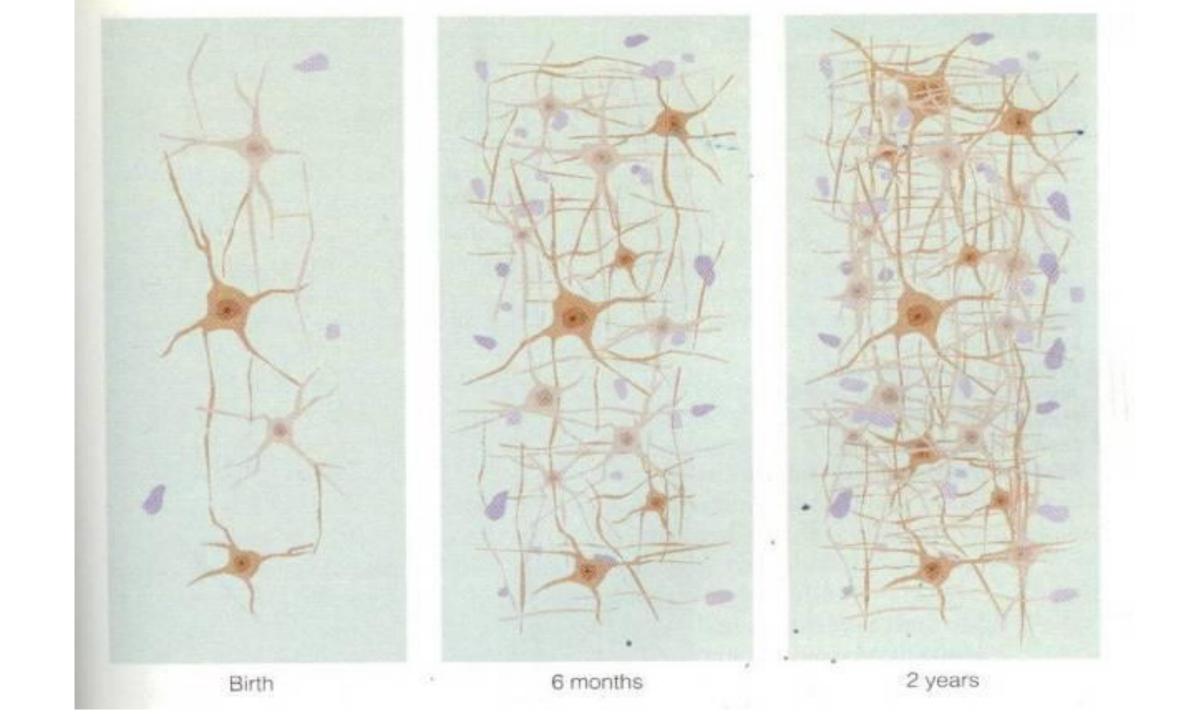


### ONTWIKKELING VAN HET BREIN



### A. Enriched environment











# EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT IS A SMART INVESTMENT

The earlier the investment, the greater the return

